Objective: DEMONSTRATE the recommended procedure for (1) opening the airway of an unconscious casualty using the head-tilt/chin-lift maneuver; (2) opening the airway of an unconscious casualty using the jaw thrust maneuver; and (3) insertion of a Nasopharyngeal Airway.

References:
PHTLS (Military Version) Eighth Edition, Jones and Bartlett Learning
ATLS Manual, American College of Surgeons, Chicago, IL

Evaluation: Students will be evaluated as a Pass/Fail (P/F). The instructor will verify the accuracy of the student’s ability to perform the maneuvers and insert a Nasopharyngeal Airway on an airway trainer by means of observing the student’s procedures and technique.

Materials:
Airway Simulator, Nasopharyngeal Airway, surgical lubricant

Instructor Guidelines:
1. Read the Learning Objective and the evaluation method to the student.
2. Explain the grading of the exercise.
3. Allow time for the students to extract the information required from the instructor-provided scenario.

Performance Steps:
1. Assemble and test all necessary equipment.
2. Assess the upper airway for visible obstruction.
3. Open the airway with the chin lift/jaw thrust maneuver.
4. Open the airway with the jaw thrust maneuver.
5. Verbalize the indications for a Nasopharyngeal Airway – unconscious patient.
6. Lubricate the Nasopharyngeal Airway with a surgical lubricant.
7. Insert the airway into the nose at a 90-degree angle to the face. Avoid aiming upwards towards the top of the head. Insert all the way to the flange.
8. Use a rotary and/or back-and-forth motion to facilitate insertion.
9. If unable to insert on one side of the nasal passage, take it out and try the other side.
Insert a Nasopharyngeal Airway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Task</th>
<th>Completed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assessed the upper airway for visible obstruction.</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opened the airway with the chin lift or jaw thrust maneuver.</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lubricated the Nasopharyngeal Airway with a surgical lubricant.</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inserted the airway into the nose at a 90-degree angle to the face. AVOIDED AIMING UPWARDS TOWARDS THE TOP OF THE HEAD. INSERTED ALL THE WAY TO THE FLANGE</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used a rotary and/or back-and-forth motion to facilitate insertion.</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If unable to insert on one side of the nasal passage, took the NPA out and inserted on the other side.</td>
<td>P / F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Critical Criteria:

_____ Aimed the NPA towards the top of the head during insertion.

_____ Performed procedure in a manner that was dangerous to the casualty.

Evaluator's Comments:

Student Name: ___________________________ Date: ___________________________

Evaluator: ___________________________ Pass: ______ Fail: ______